

# Alexandria Gazette

MONDAY EVENING, JANUARY 13.

**VANISHING THE SKIN OF ANIMALS.**—When vanishing is complete the duration of life is short; when it is partial the animal may be delayed for a good many days. From one-eighth to one-twelfth of the total surface of the body may be vanishing with impunity; but when the proportion exceeds one-sixth death is inevitable, unless the animal is packed in cotton-wool or kept in a warm chamber. Two theories have been brought forward to explain these phenomena. Lomikowsky has considered it necessary to re-investigate the subject, with a view more especially to ascertain the reason why the temperature of a vanished animal should sink so rapidly as it does.

By means of the thermo multiplier he has proved that radiation takes place much more freely from vanishing than from unvanishing areas of the skin. The difference is sufficient to account for the loss of heat and the fall of temperature, which may thus be regarded as physical rather than physiological phenomena. The symptoms observed during life, and the changes found in the viscera after death may all be accounted for by the cooling. They are absolutely identical with those observed in animals killed by exposure to cold. When the cold is extreme death occurs rapidly, as after universal vanishing. When it is more moderate, inflammatory changes are excited in internal organs, more particularly the kidneys, and life is destroyed gradually, as a consequence of uræmia. Here, again, the analogy with partial vanishing is complete.

**NOVELTIES IN DRESS BOOTS AND SHOES.**—The most elegant assortment of the latest styles Boots and Shoes ever seen in this country, comprising all the latest fashions. All of these goods have been made to our own order, under our personal supervision, and according to our idea of the tastes and wants of the retail trade. We shall be most happy to exhibit these beautiful goods to all, whether they desire to purchase or not.

WADDEY,  
110 King street.

## Opening and Closing of the Mails.

**CLOSING.**  
Washington, D. C., North and Northeastern mails 12 m. and 8:30 p. m.  
Western mails 4:30 and 8:30 p. m.  
Southern mails via Richmond, Va., 6:00 a. m. and 6:00 p. m.  
Southwestern mails, via Lynchburg, Virginia, (through mail) 6:00 a. m. and 6:00 p. m.  
Alexandria to Lynchburg, Va., (way mail) including through mails, 6:00 a. m. Danville, Va., 6:00 p. m.  
Manassas Division 6:00 a. m. and 6:00 p. m.  
Alexandria to Round Hill, Va., 8:00 a. m. and 8:00 p. m.  
**OPENING.**  
Northern and Western mails, via Washington, D. C., 8:30 a. m. and 2:00 and 6:00 p. m.  
Southern mails, via Richmond, Va., 8:30 a. m. and 1:00 p. m.  
Southwestern mails via Lynchburg, Virginia, (through mail) 8:30 a. m. and 1:00 p. m. Danville, Va., 1:00 p. m.  
Southwestern mails, including way mails on Midland Railroad 8:30 a. m. Manassas Division 8:30 a. m.  
Round Hill to Alexandria, Va., 8:30 p. m.  
Office Hours—Office opens at 8:30 a. m., and closes at 7:00 p. m.  
Sunday Hours—Office opens at 8:45 a. m., and closes at 9:30 a. m.

## FOR SALE OR RENT.

**HOUSE FOR RENT—A THREE-STORY BRICK HOUSE**, No. 45 South Washington street, lately put in good repair; is for rent at \$30 per month to a good tenant. Apply at once to JANNY & CO., King street.  
dec 28-24wtf

**FOR RENT—THE TWO STORY BRICK DWELLING** N. W. cor. Duke and Patrick streets, thoroughly renovated and furnished with all modern improvements. For terms apply to GEO. MCBURN & SON, 129 and 130 King street.  
jan

**PAIR BUILDING AND GROUNDS FOR RENT**—Proposals will be received until SATURDAY JANUARY 24th instant, at 12 m., for the renting of the Fair Grounds and Buildings, until August 1st, 1879, with certain reservations. Good security will be required for the prompt payment of the rent.  
J. B. SMOOT, President.  
nov 10-1f

**FOR RENT—The comfortable DWELLING HOUSE** now occupied by J. C. Smoot, at the corner of Duke and Fairfax and Royal; supplied with gas and water. Enquire of J. L. EICHBERG, corner King and Royal st.  
oct 1-1f

**FOR RENT—THE STORE ROOM** on the north east corner of King and Union street—the best location in the city for a grocery and liquor store. Apply at this office. ap 18-1f

## DISSOLUTION.

The copartnership existing between J. Rector Smoot and John Perry, under the firm name of SMOOT & PERRY, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All indebted to the late firm will please call and settle the same. Either partner is authorized to sign the debt name in settlement. The books of Smoot & Perry will be found at the office of Perry, Smoot & Co.  
J. RECTOR SMOOT,  
JOHN PERRY.  
January 1, 1879—edim

## PERRY, SMOOT & CO.

(Successors of Smoot & Perry)  
Will continue the LUMBER BUSINESS, in all its branches, at the old stand of Smoot & Perry, No. 25 North Union street. jan 1—edim

**"GET THE BEST ALWAYS."**—I have sold to Mr. F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King street, my "WELLS" BRAND OF CANNED PEACHES. This fruit has been represented as very nice, and nearly equal to fresh fruit from the trees. It costs but very little more than the watery fruit usually sold. I beg leave to refer to Charles R. Hoff, Esq., and L. M. Blackford, Esq., of the City of Alexandria, for sale only by F. J. Davidson.  
dec 23-24wtf

**CHOPPING AXES AND HANDLES.**—We are in receipt of another lot of the celebrated "Red Warrior Axes," so well known in this market. These axes are made by William Mann, Lewistown, Pa. Each axe bears his stamp and is wrapped in a printed certificate of the Manufacturer, in which he claims that they are the best axes made. After an experience of 30 years we endorse his certificate. Handles in quality to suit. Axes at low prices. Call and see.  
J. T. O'BRIEN & SON,  
28 King, corner of Royal.  
dec 17

**LAND FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.**  
1000 ACRES IN WEST VIRGINIA,  
(all arable)  
WILL BE SOLD LOW,  
or exchanged for land in Piedmont, Va.  
33 R. M. LAWSON, Alexandria, V.  
JANNY'S CELEBRATED CHILBLAIN LINIMENT.  
AN INFALLIBLE CURE FOR FROSTED FEET.  
PRICE 25 CTS. PER BOTTLE.  
JANNY & CO., Druggists,  
Nos. 79 and 145 King st.  
dec 21

**CURRIANT JELLY.** Peach and Apple But ter and Preserved Cherries for sale by the pound  
F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.  
dec

**TIN TRAY, DINNER, KITCHEN AND TOILET SETS.**  
MOLAN & UHLER,  
107 King street.  
dec 19

**NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!**—We are receiving new goods every day, suitable for Christmas presents.  
MOLAN & UHLER,  
dec 18

**STRIPS AND MOLASSES.** An entirely new line for sale low.  
G. WM. RAMSAY,  
dec 14

**FIVE BARRELS SOUTHERN PEARL HOMINY** just received by  
J. C. MILBURN,  
jan 9

**FOR A GOOD FIVE CENT SEGAR** go to  
J. C. MILBURN,  
19 North Royal street.  
jan 9

## FURNITURE, &c.

JAS. F. MUIR, JOHN A. MUIR  
**JAS. F. MUIR & BROTHER,**  
(Successors to Wm. H. Muir & Son.)  
Manufacturers of and Dealers in  
**FURNITURE,**  
141 and 143 KING STREET,  
ALEXANDRIA, VA.

**JAMES H. DEVAUGHN**  
MANUFACTURER AND  
**DEALER IN FURNITURE,**  
No. 130 King street,  
ALEXANDRIA, VA.

**LOOKING GLASSES,**  
HAIR, COTTON TOP  
AND HUSB MATRESSES  
kept constantly on hand and made to order at reasonable prices.  
In order to secure prompt attention orders should be addressed to  
JAMES H. DEVAUGHN,  
No. 130 King street.

STEPHEN A. GREEN, JAMES L. GREEN,  
**GREEN & BROS**  
STEAM

**Furniture Works and Saw Mill**  
ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA.

Having fitted up our factory with the latest and most approved machinery, we are prepared to furnish all kinds of HOUSE, OFFICE and SCHOOL FURNITURE at very low rates; and are also prepared to do all kinds of SAWING and TURNING, MOULDING, PLANING and CARVING in our line.  
Wanted, in exchange for the Furniture, Walnut, Popular, Oak, Maple, Birch and Cedar Logs.  
130-41

## WOOD AND COAL.

**COAL!**  
We invite the attention of dealers and consumers to our large stock of CAREFULLY PREPARED COAL of the following varieties:  
LYKEN'S VALLEY,  
LORBERG and  
SHAMOKIN RED ASH.

**WHITE ASH** (free burning and hard) or steam, broken, egg, stove and nut sizes.  
Also **GEORGE'S CREEK, CUMBERLAND** and **CLANAWHA SPLIT**, from West Va. Making Coal a specialty, we aim to keep only the HIGHEST GRADES, and having two large Storage Yards, each variety is kept separate, and is especially prepared for family use.  
Yards located at Mill Creek and Centerville, W. VA., and **GREENED AND FREE FROM IMPURITIES.**  
Dealers, families, public institutions and manufacturers supplied at lowest market rates—per ton of 2240 lbs.  
T. J. McHAFFEY & CO.,  
Wharf and Yard foot of Queen st.  
dec 11-1f

**COAL!**  
On my wharf and to arrive during the season a full stock of  
**ANTHRAHITE,**  
CUMBERLAND and  
WEST VIRGINIA COALS,  
of best quality,  
and well screened. I will be pleased to supply my friends and customers at lowest market prices. Delivered at houses, cars or boats, per ton of 2240 lbs.  
W. A. SMOOT.  
jan 7

**LEGAL NOTICES.**  
**VIRGINIA.**—At Rules held in the Clerk's office of the Circuit Court of Alexandria county, on the 6th day of January, 1879.  
James Reynolds and wife, plaintiffs, vs. In Chancery.  
Davis and others, defendants.  
The defendants, William Davis and Julia Davis, his wife, Emma J. Davis, Evan H. Davis and Little Davis, not having entered their appearance and given security according to the act of Assembly, and the rules of this Court, and it appearing by affidavit that they are not residents of this State, it is ordered that said defendants appear here within one month after due publication of this order and do what is necessary to protect their interest in this suit; and that a copy of this order be forthwith inserted in the Alexandria Gazette, a newspaper published in the city of Alexandria, once a week for four successive weeks, and posted at the front door of the Court House of this county. A copy—test.  
ALBERT SMITH, D. C. jan 10-wtf

**VIRGINIA AGENCY FOR**  
**ESTLEY ORGAN**  
The BEST  
Manufactured in America

Buy of home agents and get a double guarantee. Sold at factory prices for cash. Rented or sold on the monthly payment plan. Second hand Organs, Melodeons and Pianos as low as \$30. Send for illustrated catalogue to  
F. L. VAN HORN, Gen. Agt. for Va.,  
dec 21 35 North Fairfax st., Alexandria.

**HOLMAN'S CELEBRATED AGUE AND LIVER PAIN**—a new family cure for Fever and Ague, Dumb Ague, Intermittent Fever, Pain in the Side, Periodical Headaches, Rheumatism and all Liver and Kidney complaints. Also a sure preventive of Diphtheria, Pneumonia, Small Pox, Scarlet Fever and all Material diseases. This medicine is recommended on the new principle of cure by absorption, and having an unparelleled sale all over the United States. Price \$2 each. Sent free by mail on receipt of price.  
JANNY & CO.,  
dec 17 147 King & 145 King st.

**W. S. MOORE,**  
**MACHINIST AND BLACKSMITH.**  
No. 66 Union street,  
Alexandria, Va.

Where he is prepared to furnish all kinds of MACHINERY, WROUGHT and CAST IRON PUMPS, &c.  
Repairing done with dispatch, and at prices not more charged previous to the war. ap 23

**SEWING MACHINES.**—We would call special attention to the "DOMESTIC" SEWING MACHINES which we are selling at very low prices. These machines are made in the most substantial manner, require very little power to work them, have all the necessary attachments, and we know will give satisfaction. We will be pleased to explain their great advantages to any person interested.  
dec 9 E. S. LEADBEATER & BRO.

**100 DOZEN CHOPPING AXES,** assorted weights—We are sole owners of Carlin's Light Horse Harry Brand of Axes, made expressly for us by Wm. Mann, the famous axe manufacturer. Call for them and you will see No. 1 axe. For sale wholesale and retail by  
JAS. F. CARLIN & SONS,  
dec 11 63 King street.

**WE HAVE MADE** large additions to our stock of FANCY GOODS and TOILET ARTICLES—Colgate's Soaps, Cudrady's Soaps, Vaseline Camphor Ice, fine English and French Nail and Tooth Brushes, Celluloid Brushes and Combs, &c., &c.  
L. STABLER & CO.  
dec 17

**OPENED**—Some new and cheap TOWELS, TABLE LINENS, NAPKINS, and BLEACHED and BROWN SHEETINGS.  
WM. M. BERKLEY,  
dec 24

## GROCERIES AND LIQUORS.

(From the Scientific American, Nov. 15, 1873.)

### The Deleterious Use of Alum in Bread and Baking Powders.

BY HENRY A. MOTT, JR., PH.D., E. M.

Out of the many baking powders I have examined, I have selected the more prominent ones that are adulterated, giving in each case a quantitative analysis of the same. The following analyses are of "Dooley's Standard Baking Powder," "Charm Baking Powder," and the baking powder manufactured by C. E. Andrews & Co. of Milwaukee. The analysis of the last three baking powders given in the first column was made by Professor Robert W. Schiedel.

**NO. 1—DOOLEY'S STANDARD BAKING POWDER.**

Burnt Alum..... 25.45 per cent  
Bicarbonate of Soda..... 24.17  
Sesquicarbonate of Ammonia..... 2.91  
Cream of Tartar..... None  
Starch..... 47.47

**NO. 2—PATAPSCO BAKING POWDER,**  
Smith, Hanway & Co., Baltimore, Md.

Analysis by Dr. Mott.  
Burnt Alum..... 19.16 per cent  
Bicarbonate of Soda..... 22.36  
Cream of Tartar..... None  
Starch..... 57.48

**NO. 3—CHARM BAKING POWDER,**  
Kohrer, Christian & Co., St. Louis, Missouri.

Analysis by Dr. Mott.  
Burnt Alum..... 29.60 per cent  
Bicarbonate of Soda..... 31.82  
Cream of Tartar..... None  
Starch..... 38.57

**NO. 4—BAKING POWDER**  
Manufactured by C. E. Andrews & Co., Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

Analysis by Dr. Mott.  
Burnt Alum..... 22.50 per cent  
Bicarbonate of Soda..... 21.79  
Cream of Tartar..... None  
Starch..... 55.68

On reviewing the above analyses it will be seen that in the "PatapSCO Powder," above 20 per cent of burnt alum is used; over 22 per cent in "Andrews," over 29 per cent in "Dooley's," and about 30 per cent in the "Charm."

**Not one pound of these powders could be sold in England, as it would be against the law to use alum for making bread.**  
dec 18-1m

## NOTICE.

We have just commenced our MEAT BUSINESS, and will keep always on hand a good supply of CHOICE MEATS, of our own cutting, consisting of MINCE MEAT, SAUSAGE, MEAT PUFFS, PIGS' FEET, HOGS' HEADS, &c., also FRESH BUTTER, together with a choice lot of GROCERIES, &c.  
S. J. REED,  
No. 74 North Fairfax st.  
oct 25

**G. MILBURN,**  
**WHOLESALE AND FAMILY GROCER.**

**TEA DEALER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.**  
No. 18 North Royal st., near Market space,  
Alexandria, Va.

Consignments and orders will receive careful and prompt attention.  
my 29

**BROTHERS & CO.,**  
Wholesale Dealers and Jobbers in  
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, FLOUR,  
SALT AND FISH.

A full line of celebrated pure, old Whiskies, brandies, Gin, Rum, &c., Messrs. C. & Co.'s Philadelphia and Chicago's Baltimore Ales, and Bergner & Engel's Lager Beer, in cases or bottles.  
Agents for James S. Welch's Best Family Flour, James S. Kirk & Co's. Standard Beans, Dupont & Co's. Sporting and Hunting Gunpowder, and Baltimore and Potomac River Spices.

Orders promptly attended to, and consignments solicited.  
No. 11 King street,  
dec 20-41

**W. AVERY**  
Dealer in  
CHOICE FAMILY AND FANCY GROCERIES, WINE, LIQUORS, &c., and purveyor of every low price. The patterns are perfect and the finish first class. All other goods for the little folks, which cannot fail to please. Please give us a call.  
dec 17 J. T. CREIGHTON & SON.

**CHOICE GOODS AT**  
**C. C. BERRY'S.**  
Handkerchiefs, Collars and Cuffs; Kid and other gloves; Hosiery and Tricots; Towels; Vases; Perfumery; Soaps; Dishes; Toys in great variety with a large assortment of other goods, all of which will be sold at prices to suit the times.  
dec 17

**VIRGINIA CLARET,**  
MADE BY THE  
MONTICELLO WINE COMPANY,  
of Charlottesville, Va. Better and cheaper than most imported Claret. For sale on draft and bottled by  
B. B. LAWSON & CO.  
ap 5

**NOTICE—WE WILL AT ALL TIMES SELL GROCERIES AT A CHEAP, AND MANY OF THEM CHEAPER, THAN ANY PRICE LIST ADVERTISED.** A comparison of prices solicited.  
F. J. DAVIDSON,  
147 King street.  
dec 5

**700 LBS FRESH NUTS—Almonds, English Walnuts, Pecans, Filberts and Cream Nuts—received and for sale very low by**  
F. J. DAVIDSON,  
147 King street.  
dec 5

**60 DOZ THREE LBS CANT TOMATOES,** of best quality, received to day and for sale at very low prices.  
dec 31 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

**CHOICE MOYUNE GUNPOWDER TEA** FOR FIFTY CENTS. Try it and be convinced of its good quality.  
dec 31 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

**ANOTHER SUPPLY OF CAPE COD CRANBERRIES,** Raisins, Currants, Citron, &c., received to-day by  
J. C. MILBURN.  
dec 19

**CAMPBELL'S CELEBRATED MINCE** MEAT just received by  
W. A. JOHNSON & CO.  
dec 11

**CIGARS.**—We have just received a large stock of Cigars and Cigarettes of choicest brands.  
dec 17 L. STABLER & CO.

**SLEIGH RUNNERS,** all sizes, Willow Baskets, Sleigh Bells, &c., a full stock at  
JAS. F. CARLIN & SONS',  
dec 10

**SMALL SUGAR CURED HAMS,** Shoulders and Breakfast Pieces for sale by  
J. C. MILBURN.  
jan 9

## STEAMERS.

INLAND & SEABOARD COASTING CO.

—of the—  
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

This company offers unparalleled facilities for the transportation of freight and passengers, and will run their steamers regularly as follows:

**FOR NEW YORK**  
The Al Steamships E. C. KNIGHT and JOHN GIBSON leave the company's wharf, Alexandria, EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, and New York from pier 41 East River, EVERY SATURDAY at four o'clock p. m.

**FOR NORFOLK.**  
The elegant, new and substantial iron steamer LADY OF THE LAKE leaves the company's wharf, Washington, EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY at five o'clock p. m., and Alexandria at 5:30 p. m.; returning, leaves Norfolk EVERY TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, at 5 o'clock p. m. This line connects at Norfolk with the ships of the Merchants' and Miners' Transportation Company for Boston and Providence, and also the coastwise and best route to these cities and their connections throughout New England. Fare to Norfolk \$1; round trip \$2. Tickets good until used.

**FOR THE POTOMAC RIVER LANDINGS.**  
The new and commodious iron steamer JOHN W. THOMPSON, leaves Alexandria, EVERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY, at 7 o'clock a. m., and Alexandria at 7:30 a. m.; returning, arrives EVERY WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY and SUNDAY, at 6 o'clock p. m. This company makes close connections at Alexandria with the W. & O. R. R. & G. S. R. R. Co. and with the W. & O. R. R. Co. Freight received for all points, North and South, handled with care and forwarded with promptness and dispatch.  
For further information apply to  
F. A. REED, Agent,  
No. 10 1/2

or at the office of the company, under the National Metropolitan Bank, 15th street, opposite the Treasury Department, Washington.  
Jan 10 1879

**CLYDE'S STEAM LINES WEEKLY TO PHILADELPHIA, PROVIDENCE AND BOSTON.**  
Steamers leave Alexandria EVERY TUESDAY and leave Philadelphia EVERY SATURDAY, at 12 o'clock m., from Pier No. 1 N. Wharves.  
This line connects at Alexandria with the W. & O. R. R. & G. S. R. R. Co. and with the W. & O. R. R. Co. Freight received for all points, North and South, handled with care and forwarded with promptness and dispatch.  
Agents:  
F. A. REED, Alexandria.  
W. F. CLYDE, Philadelphia.  
GEO. F. HYDE, Georgetown, D. C.  
JOHNSON BROS., Washington.  
jan 8-41

**ICE.**  
I have received and shall continue to keep a full supply of the best  
**KENNEBEC ICE,**  
which I am desirous to dispose of in larger small quantities at the  
**LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICE.**  
Persons in the city can arrange with the drivers, or leave their orders at Brong's, Apple's or Schaffer's confectionery store.  
Orders from the country will receive prompt attention.

**J. S. Beach.**  
ALEXANDRIA, VA.  
my 22-1f

**ICE. ICE.**  
A full supply of  
**NORTHERN ICE,**  
from the clearest of water, and of unusual PURITY and SOLIDITY, constantly on hand.  
Packing for shipment to the country a specialty.  
Persons desiring to secure their summer's supply of ice, should ABSOLUTELY FREE FROM ALL IMPURITIES, and at REASONABLE RATES, can do so by leaving their orders at my office, with my drivers, or with Mr. Wm. T. Emerson, corner Prince and Royal streets.

**F. A. REED**  
JANNY'S WHARF.  
my 4-1f

**PAPER HANGINGS**  
AND  
INTERIOR DECORATIONS  
FOR 1879.  
New and Beautiful French, Silver, Mica, Embossed, Plain, Fresco, Marble and Wood imitations.  
New styles of Paper Hangings and Frasco imitations for ceilings and side walls of private houses, public halls and churches, selected with great care from the best manufacturers of the world, and embracing American, English, New York, and French, and a variety of Wood Bottom Skates, which will sell at a small advance. Purchasers will please examine.  
My experience for many years in this business enables me to give satisfaction and sell low.  
JOHN P. CLARKE,  
No. 158 King street.  
ap 19

**GOODS FOR THE SEASON** at 85 King, corner of Royal streets.—The subscribers have received their supply for the season, of Sleigh Baskets, Sleigh Runners, Sleigh Bells, Sleigh Shafts, &c.—Also a full stock of Skates of the best quality, embracing American, English, New York, and French, and a variety of Wood Bottom Skates, which will sell at a small advance. Purchasers will please examine.  
My experience for many years in this business enables me to give satisfaction and sell low.  
JOHN P. CLARKE,  
No. 158 King street.  
dec 17

**GEORGE R. HILL & CO.,**  
ALEXANDRIA, VA.  
35 NORTH LEE STREET.

**CHEAP TEA—5 chests choice NEW CROP GUNPOWDER TEA** received this day and for sale at the very low price of FIFTY CENTS A POUND. This is the finest Tea ever sold at that price.  
nov 19 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

**30 BARRELS WENGERS' FAMILY FLOUR;** also Bridgewater and Cameron Mills Family, and a full crop of high grade Extra Flour for sale at lowest rates by  
F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.  
dec 19

**SARATOGA POTATO SLICERS AND SLAW CUTTERS** at  
McLEAN & UHLER'S,  
107 King street.  
dec 19

## RAILROADS.

W. & O. VIRG. MIDLAND & G. S. R. R. & JOHN H. BARKER, Receiver.

On and after SUNDAY, December 1st, 1873 Passenger trains will run as follows:

**SOUTH BOUND.**  
Leave 7:00 a. m. Washington, arrive 9:15 p. m.  
" 7:25 " Alexandria, arrive 9:15 " " 8:31 " Manassas, arrive 9:15 " " 9:05 " Warrenton, arrive 9:15 " " 10:30 " Culpeper, arrive 9:15 " " 11:05 " Gordonsville, arrive 9:15 " " 11:25 " Charlottesville, arrive 9:15 " " 12:27 p. m. Lovington, arrive 9:15 " " 2:00 " Annapolis, arrive 9:15 " " 4:00 " Lynchburg, arrive 9:15 " " 5:05 " Staunton, arrive 9:15 " " 5:41 " Danville, arrive 9:15 " " 5:58 " Nor. Danville, leave 10:40 a. m.

**NORTH BOUND.**  
Leave 7:00 a. m. Washington, arrive 9:15 p. m.  
" 7:25 " Alexandria, arrive 9:15 " " 8:31 " Manassas, arrive 9:15 " " 9:05 " Warrenton, arrive 9:15 " " 10:30 " Culpeper, arrive 9:15 " " 11:05 " Gordonsville, arrive 9:15 " " 11:25 " Charlottesville, arrive 9:15 " " 12:27 p. m. Lovington, arrive 9:15 " " 2:00 " Annapolis, arrive 9:15 " " 4:00 " Lynchburg, arrive 9:15 " " 5:05 " Staunton, arrive 9:15 " " 5:41 " Danville, arrive 9:15 " " 5:58 " Nor. Danville, leave 10:40 a. m.

Connects with Ches. & Ohio R. R. East and West. At Lynchburg with Atlantic, Miss. & Ohio R. R. to and from Southwest Virginia, Chesapeake, New River, New River, New River, Little Rock and all points in Texas. At Danville close connection with Richmond and Danville R. R. to and from the Carolinas, Georgia, Florida, and via Atlanta, with Mobile, New Orleans and Southern Texas.

For MANASSAS LINE leave Washington 7:25 a. m. and Alexandria 7:25 a. m. daily, except Sunday, arrive at Strasburg at 12:25 p. m., connecting with the Valley Road East and West. Leave Strasburg 3:30 p. m., Front Royal 4:40 p. m., Markham 4:50 p. m., Salem 5:34 p. m., Manassas 7:05 p. m., arriving at Alexandria 8:30 p. m. Passengers for Washington and North will leave Alexandria on Main Line train, at 9:20 p. m.

For Middleburg, daily connection at Plains station.  
For Upperville, regular connection at Delaplane.  
For WARRENTON, leave Washington at 7:00 a. m. daily.

All trains make good connections, at Washington, to and from North and West. New Orleans steamer leaves Washington 7:00 a. m., running through without change, connecting with through Sleeper to Florida. Excursion tickets to Jacksonville, Florida, good to May 15th, 1879, at very low rate. Through tickets sold at the lowest rates.  
J. M. BRADSHAW, G. T. A.

**1878 GREAT 1878**  
**PENNSYLVANIA ROUTE**  
TO THE NORTH, WEST & SOUTHWEST.  
DOUBLE TRACK.  
STEEL RAILS, SPLENDID SCENERY, MAGNIFICENT EQUIPMENT.

Trains leave Washington from depot of BALTIMORE & POTOMAC RAILROAD, corner of Sixth and B streets, as follows:  
For Philadelphia, New York and the East, 1:30 and 4:10 p. m. daily, with Pullman Parlor Cars. Also Express of Pullman Parlor Cars. Also a daily, except Sunday, for Philadelphia 5:30 p. m. daily.

For Pittsburgh and the West 10:10 a. m. daily, with Pullman Parlor Cars. Also a daily, with Pullman Parlor Cars to Chicago. For Canandaigua and the North, 7:40 p. m. daily, except Saturday, with Pullman Parlor Cars. For Elmira, 9:10 and 10:10 a. m., except Sunday.